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226. Чтобы визуализировать историю передвижений человека в перспективе, представьте временную шкалу с момента, когда первый человек стал прямоходящим, до настоящего времени как прогулку по Центральному парку Нью-Йорка: 51 квартал от Гарлема до Среднего Манхэттена. Период, когда человек занимался охотой и собирательством, продлился бы от начала нашего маршрута до места, с которого видно швейцара у парадного входа в гостиницу Plaza на 59-й улице. Аграрный период истории занял бы расстояние, которое мы прошли по 59-й улице. На тротуаре перед входом в гостиницу началась бы эпоха городов. Период индустриальной революции занял бы меньше одной ступени на покрытой красным ковром лестнице. Мы не добрались бы даже до бара в этой гостинице.

Анатомически современный человек появился примерно 100 000 лет назад. По сравнению со своими родственниками-приматами он был выше, худее и слабее, но его строение было идеально для ходьбы. К моменту, когда его предки появились в Восточной Африке, прошло не менее 4 млн лет с точки отсчета, когда он стал прямоходящим. Человек начал заниматься выращиванием зерна около 10 000 лет назад. После этого на Ближнем Востоке появились первые поселения. Город Иерихон, который датируют 7500 г. до н. э., занимал всего 4 гектара. Древние египтяне и шумеры начали строить города с 3000 г. до н. э.

Мое сравнение эволюции человека с прогулкой по Центральному парку основано на таких цифрах.

Появление австралопитека: 4 млн лет (Condain et al.)

Аграрная революция: 10 000 лет назад

Каменные города древних египтян и шумеров: 3000 лет назад (Wright, *A Short History of Progress*)

Протяженность Центрального парка: около 4 км

Ширина 59-й улицы: больше 10 м

Ширина тротуара на 59-й улице: больше 3 м

Глубина ступени: больше 10 см.

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